

GEOGRAPHY- NORTHERN EUROPE

Progression of Skills and Knowledge

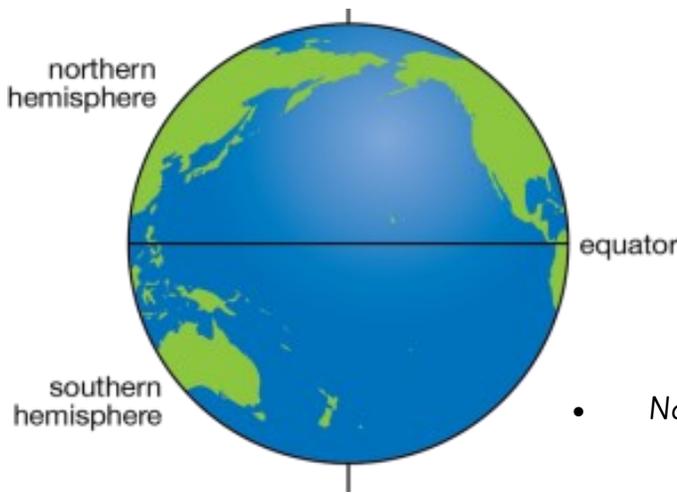
Locational Knowledge

Identify the position and significance of Equator and Northern and Southern hemisphere.

Map Skills

Follow a short route on an OS map. Describe the features shown on an OS map. Use atlases to find out data about other places.

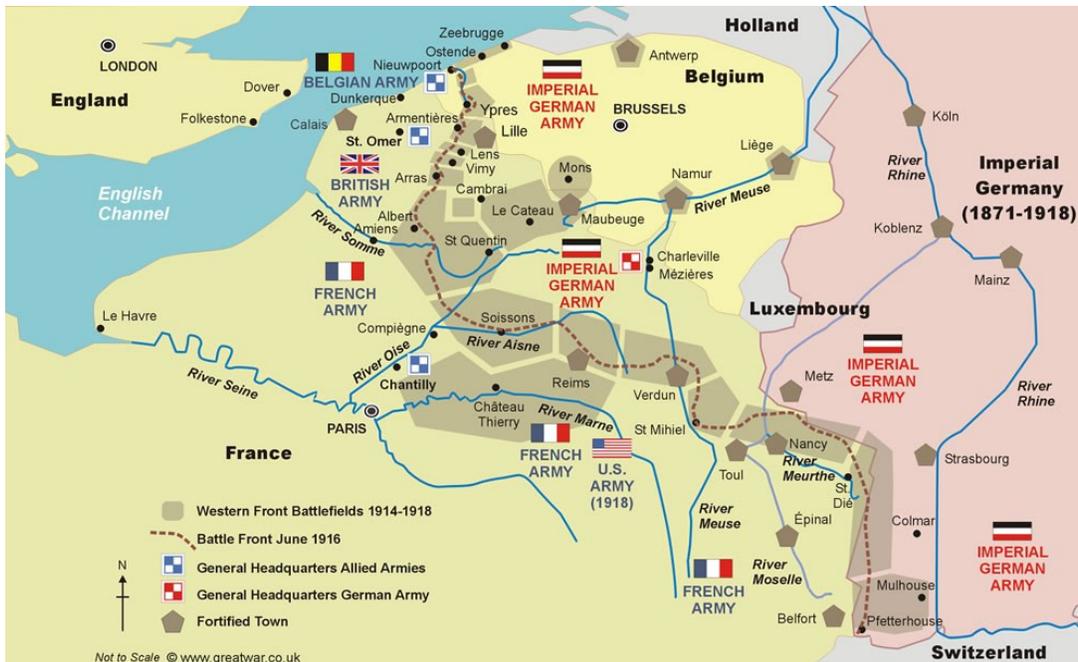
Use 8-figure compass and 6-figure grid references accurately.



Equator- the imaginary line drawn around the earth halfway between the north and south pole.

The half of the earth to the north of the equator is the **northern hemisphere**; the half to the south is the **southern hemisphere**

- Name countries and capital cities of Europe.



The grey shaded areas on the map illustrate the main areas on the Western Front where the 1914-1918 battles took place. The map shows the Franco-German border as it was in 1914 when the war broke out.

Glossary

- **Population movement** — the movement of people from one place to another with the intention of settling down in the new location.
- **Human geography**—how humans interact with their surroundings and the imprint successive generations have left.
- **Physical geography**— the study of the human features of the earth's surface.
- **British Empire**— the areas of the world ruled by Britain (its territories and colonies) from 17th century to 20th century.
- **Environment**— the relationship between humans and the natural world
- **Latitude**— the distance on the earth's surface, north or south of the equator.
- **Longitude**— the distance on the earth's surface, east or west of the Greenwich meridian. **Longitude** and **latitude** measurements can be used together to specify a precise location on earth.
- **Equator**— an imaginary circle around earth. It divides earth into two equal parts: the Northern Hemisphere and the Southern Hemisphere. It runs east and west halfway between the North and South poles. The distance around the Equator is about 24,900 miles (40,000 kilometers).

Big Ideas:

- What was the impact of the British Empire on the rest of the world?
- How did the landscape of Europe change post WWI?
- What was the impact of WWI on human geography?
- Describe the population change pre and post-Europe

